

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE [REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY]
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

(CBCSS)

Aquaculture and Fishery Microbiology

AFM4E12—AQUATIC POLLUTION AND TOXICOLOGY

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

General Instructions

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend **all** questions in each section.*
 2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section/Part shall remain the same.*
 3. *The instruction if any, to attend a minimum number of questions from each sub section / sub part / sub division may be ignored.*
 4. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section / Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section / Part.*
- I. Write short answers to the following. Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 2 weightage :
- 1 Sludge digestion tanks.
 - 2 COD.
 - 3 Name two commonly used insecticides.
 - 4 Bioaccumulation.
 - 5 Chronic toxicity.
 - 6 Nutrient pollution.
 - 7 Bio-marker.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

II. Write short essay to the following. Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 3 weightage :

- 8 Explain the impact of bio-magnification on ecosystem.
- 9 Explain methods of toxicity evaluation at molecular level.
- 10 Briefly explain the effects of interspecific interactions in environment.
- 11 Write short note on inorganic toxicants.
- 12 Briefly explain toxicity of pesticides and insecticides
- 13 Explain biological factors influencing toxicity.
- 14 Write a short note on toxicity indicator species and population.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

III. Write long essay to the following. Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 5 weightage :

- 15 Give detailed account on ground water pollution.
- 16 Write a note toxicants and its effects on ecosystem.
- 17 Explain the principles of toxicity evaluation.
- 18 Give an account on wastewater treatment.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

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**FOURTH SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

(CBCSS)

Aquaculture and Fishery Microbiology

AFM 4E 08—ORNAMENTAL FISH BREEDING AND REARING

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

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Section A

- I. Write short answers to the following. Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 2 weightage :
- 1 Nest builders.
 - 2 Protein skimmer.
 - 3 Ovophiles.
 - 4 Oceanarium.
 - 5 Mechanical filter.
 - 6 *Cabomba aquatica*.
 - 7 Epizootic ulcerative syndrome.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

Turn over

II. Write short essay to the following. Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 3 weightage :

- 8 Write a short note on common submerged aquarium plants.
- 9 Briefly explain agencies involved in extension of ornamental fish culture in India.
- 10 Explain methods of packing and transport of live fish.
- 11 Explain the culture of artemia nauplii.
- 12 Common indigenous ornamental fishes in India.
- 13 Write a short on commercial filters used in aquariums.
- 14 Bacterial diseases of ornamental aquarium fishes.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

III. Write long essay to the following. Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 5 weightage :

- 15 Give account on rearing of invertebrates in aquarium.
- 16 Briefly explain the status of world trade of ornamental fish.
- 17 Write a note on live feed culture.
- 18 Give detailed account on aquarium setting.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

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(CBCSS)

Aquaculture and Fishery Microbiology

AFM4C12—DISEASE DIAGNOSIS AND AQUATIC HEALTH MANAGEMENT

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

General Instructions

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I. Write short answers to the following. Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 2 weightage :

- 1 Adjuvants.
- 2 PCR.
- 3 Epizootics.
- 4 Dropsy.
- 5 Name two drugs commonly used in aquaculture.
- 6 Eosin.
- 7 Immunoglobulin.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

II. Write short essay to the following. Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 3 weightage

- 8 Write a short note on probiotics.
- 9 Briefly explain pathogen -host -environmental relationship.

Turn over

- 10 Explain management of culture systems.
- 11 Write a note on WSSV.
- 12 Briefly explain diseases in hatcheries.
- 13 Write a short note on seed certification.
- 14 Briefly explain the basics of finfish health management.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

III. Write long essay to the following. Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 5 weightage :

- 15 Give a detailed account on the defense system in finfishes.
- 16 Briefly explain environmental parameters and their effect on fish health.
- 17 Write a note on Nutritional diseases.
- 18 Give detailed account on microbiological and molecular techniques in health management

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

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EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

(CBCSS)

Aquaculture and Fishery Microbiology

AFM4C11—BIO-TECHNOLOGY AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

General Instructions

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 4. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section / Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section / Part.*
- I. Write short answers to the following. Answer any four questions. Each question carries 2 weightage :
- 1 DNA foot printing.
 - 2 Gap junction.
 - 3 Transposons.
 - 4 mRNA.
 - 5 Bioaugmentation.
 - 6 Histones.
 - 7 PCR.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

- II. Write short essay to the following. Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 3 weightage :
- 8 What is Okazaki Fragment ? How is it synthesized ?
 - 9 Comment on Bioactive compounds from marine organisms.

Turn over

- 10 Genetic Code is degenerate, Justify.
- 11 What is the importance of mitochondrial DNA and Y chromosomes ?
- 12 What are probiotics ? Write the major sources and the mechanism of action of probiotics.
- 13 Write a note on organ culture.
- 14 Describe the post transcriptional modification in eukaryotes.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

III. Write short essay to the following. Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 5 weightage :

- 15 What is the Cell Cycle ? What are the stages of Cell Cycle ? Describe the events that occur in a cell during mitosis.
- 16 How are genes regulated in prokaryotes ?
- 17 Describe in detail the components and structure of DNA.
- 18 Give an account of the different marine natural products and their prospects for application.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)