

FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

(CBCSS—SDE/Private)

History

HIS 4E 08—ARCHIVAL STUDIES AND DOCUMENTATION IN INDIA

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Section A (Essays)*Answer any two questions from the following.**Each question carries 5 weightage.*

1. Examine the nature, purpose and scope of archival keeping.
2. Describe the methods and technologies used to preserve archival materials.
3. Examine the different stages in the evolution of modern archives.
4. Trace folklore archives as a source for local history.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

Section B (Short Essays)*Answer any four questions from the following.**Each question carries 3 weightage.*

5. Describe the relevance of Web archiving.
6. Write a note on archival keeping in Medieval India.
7. Critically examine the management of primary source in the digital age.
8. Discuss the role of moving image archiving.
9. How did archival system develop in Kerala.
10. Give an account of digital archives.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Turn over

Section C (Very Short Essays)

*Answer any **four** questions from the following.*

Each question carries 2 weightage.

11. Oral history archives.
12. Maps and Surveys in archival studies.
13. Weeding up of records.
14. Archives in British India.
15. Internet archives.
16. National archives in India.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

CHMK LIBRARY UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**(CBCSS—SDE/Private)****History****HIS 4E 08—ARCHIVAL STUDIES AND DOCUMENTATION IN INDIA****(2019 Admission onwards)****[Improvement Candidates need not appear for MCQ Part]****(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)****Time : 20 Minutes****Total No. of Questions : 20****Maximum : 5 Weightage****INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE**

1. This Question Paper carries Multiple Choice Questions from 1 to 20.
2. The candidate should check that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.
3. Each question is provided with choices (A), (B), (C) and (D) having one correct answer. Choose the correct answer and enter it in the main answer-book.
4. The MCQ question paper will be supplied after the completion of the descriptive examination.

HIS 4E 08—ARCHIVAL STUDIES AND DOCUMENTATION IN INDIA

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. Regarding the Thymol chamber which of the following statement is true ?
 - (A) Thymol has a high vapor pressure.
 - (B) Thymol is colourless at room temperature.
 - (C) Thymol cannot effectively kill active mold on paper.
 - (D) Thymol is non-toxic.
2. Naphthalene balls are effective _____.
 - (A) Colour extractor.
 - (B) Bleaching agent.
 - (C) Insect repellent.
 - (D) None of the above.
3. The study of music in its social and cultural contexts is :
 - (A) Sociomusicology.
 - (B) Ethnomusicology.
 - (C) Folk music.
 - (D) Communicology.
4. What is the aqueous de-acidification technique ?
 - (A) The process of treating the archival documents with lukewarm water.
 - (B) Use of Calcium hydroxide to remove the acidity present in the documents.
 - (C) Use of Thymol to clean the document.
 - (D) Fumigation of the documents with CO₂.
5. Microphotography is :
 - (A) The least costly means of preserving records.
 - (B) Not reliable for long term preservation.
 - (C) Is not a good method to avoid wear and tear of the original document.
 - (D) Not useful in preserving fragile materials.
6. *Abhilekh Patal* is :
 - (A) The monthly newsletter of National Archives of India.
 - (B) A membership campaign for researchers.
 - (C) An online search portal of National Archives of India.
 - (D) A research fellowship programme.

7. Xerography is :
- (A) Different from electrophotography.
 - (B) A printing and photocopying technique that works on the basis of electrostatic charges.
 - (C) Now discontinued as a method for document preservation.
 - (D) Not a cost-effective method of document preservation.
8. Regarding the shelves in archives, select true statement(s).
1. Open shelves are necessary for accessibility of air in every portion of the stacked materials.
 2. Iron shelves seem preferable to wooden ones, since wood itself requires care and chemical treatment against certain pests.
- (A) Only 1.
 - (B) Only 2.
 - (C) Both 1 and 2.
 - (D) Neither 1 nor 2.
9. Which of the following compound is used to make microfilms ?
- (A) Silver nitrate.
 - (B) Cellulose nitrate.
 - (C) Sodium hypochlorite.
 - (D) Silicon carbide.
10. What is Liquid killoptera ?
- (A) A mixture of sodium nitrate and ethyl dichloride.
 - (B) A mixture of carbon tetrachloride and ethylene dichloride.
 - (C) A mixture of nitric acid and hydrochloric acid.
 - (D) A mixture of ethanol and water.
11. Who is known as the father of National Archives in India ?
- (A) G.H. Forrest.
 - (B) Alexander Cunningham.
 - (C) William Jones.
 - (D) Lord Curzon.
12. Normally binding is done for documents having :
- (A) More than 100 pages.
 - (B) Less than 100 pages.
 - (C) Less than 30 pages.
 - (D) Pages between 50 to 100.

13. Which among the following is not the characteristic of an Archive ?
- (A) Usability. (B) Authenticity.
(C) Reliability. (D) Reproducibility.
14. The International Council on Archives (ICA) was created in :
- (A) 1956. (B) 1993.
(C) 1948. (D) 1947.
15. A set of data that describes and gives information about other data is :
- (A) Metadata. (B) String.
(C) Boolean. (D) Array.
16. Which among the following was the journal of The Imperial Record Department ?
- (A) British Indian Archival Journal. (B) Indian Archive.
(C) Journal of South Asian Archive. (D) Indian cultural Archive.
17. The first commercially sold typewrite was :
- (A) Scrittura tattile. (B) Hansen Writing Ball.
(C) Typographer. (D) Adler.
18. Which Section of Copyright Act provides the framework for determining Fair Use ?
- (A) Section 105 of the Copyright Act. (B) Section 107 of the Copyright Act.
(C) Section 106 of the Copyright Act. (D) Section 108 of the Copyright Act.
19. Technological Obsolescence refers to :
- (A) Obsolescence of Hardware. (B) Obsolescence of File Format.
(C) Obsolescence of Software. (D) All of the above.
20. Digital preservation addresses the issue of :
- (A) Access. (B) Storage.
(C) Preservation. (D) All of the above.

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (CBCSS—SDE/PRIVATE)
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

History

HIS 4E 07—ORAL HISTORY OF KERALA

(2019 Admission onwards)

[Improvement Candidates need not appear for MCQ Part]

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

Time : 20 Minutes

Total No. of Questions : 20

Maximum : 5 Weightage

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE

1. This Question Paper carries Multiple Choice Questions from 1 to 20.
2. The candidate should check that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.
3. Each question is provided with choices (A), (B), (C) and (D) having one correct answer. Choose the correct answer and enter it in the main answer-book.
4. The MCQ question paper will be supplied after the completion of the descriptive examination.

HIS 4E 07—ORAL HISTORY OF KERALA
(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. Historical information about _____ constitute oral history ?

(A) Individuals.	(B) Families.
(C) Important events.	(D) All the above.

2. 'Malabarinte Ravukal' was edited by _____ ?

(A) K. Gopalan Kutty.	(B) B. P. Sivadasan.
(C) K. K. N. Kurupp.	(D) None of the above.

3. *Bharani* Festival of Kodungallur is celebrated in the Malayalam month _____ ?

(A) Dhanu.	(B) Makaram.
(C) Chingam.	(D) Meenam.

4. Who wrote 'Who is Who of Freedom Fighters in Kerala' ?

(A) Sreedhara Menon.	(B) B. K. Karunakaran Nair.
(C) K. N. Panikkar.	(D) None of the above.

5. Who wrote 'Malabar Kalapathinte Vamozhi Parambaryam' ?

(A) Shamsad Hussain	(B) P. P. Abdul Razak.
(C) C. M Gangadharan.	(D) None of the above.

6. Who wrote 'Mappila Muslims of Kerala - A Case Study of Islamic Trends' ?

(A) Stephen Dale.	(B) Roland E Miller.
(C) Robert Hardgrave.	(D) K. N. Panikkar.

7. Who wrote 'A Study on Land Reforms in Kerala' ?

(A) M. A Oommen.	(B) T. K. Oommen.
(C) Michael Tharakan.	(D) None of the Above.

8. Who wrote The Wretched of the Earth ?
- (A) Frantz Fanon. (B) Antonio Gramsci.
(C) E. P. Thompson. (D) None of the Above .
9. Who wrote 'Keralathile Vidyabhyasam: Paschathalavum Parivarthanavum' ?
- (A) E. Sreejith. (B) J. Prabhash.
(C) P. S. Sreekala. (D) None of the Above
10. _____ is a method of gathering information from people who come in contact with the event ?
- (A) Local History. (B) Oral History.
(C) Continental history. (D) None of these.
11. Which of the following is the chief source of oral history ?
- (A) Archival records. (B) Administrative reports.
(C) Judicial records. (D) Personal Interviews.
12. The autobiography of KPAC Sulochana, which sheds light to the history of progressive art in Kerala is _____ ?
- (A) 'Ente Ormmakal'. (B) 'Arangu Kaanatha Nadan'.
(C) 'Nadakame Ulakam'. (D) 'Arangile Anubhavangal'.
13. Manual Scavenging was prohibited in Kerala as per _____ ?
- (A) Prohibition of Employment as Manual Scavengers and their Rehabilitation Act, 2013.
(B) Prohibition of Employment as Manual Scavengers, 1956.
(C) State Re-organization Act of 1956.
(D) None of the Above.
14. Which among the following is/are the positive impact of the globalization ?
- (A) Growth of Tourism in Kerala. (B) Taking indigenous knowledge in to market.
(C) Both (A) and (B). (D) . Neither (A) nor (B)

15. Which among the following was/were a direct objective of the Kerala Agrarian Relations Bill 1957 ?
- I To provide a security of tenure to the cultivating peasants.
II To crackdown the eviction powers of the land lords.
- (A) I only (B) II only
(C) Both I and II. (D) Neither I nor II.
16. *Vimochana Samaram* marked the coming together of different organisations against the government including ——— ?
- (A) Syro - Malabar Church. (B) SNDP Yogam.
(C) Kerala Pulayar Maha Sabha. (D) None of these.
17. Following the *Vimochana Samaram* the union government dismissed the state government in ——— ?
- (A) 1957. (B) 1959.
(C) 1960. (D) 1969.
18. The Education Bill of 1957 aimed at the introduction of ——— ?
- (A) Standard norms for the appointment of teachers in aided institutions.
(B) Uniform Civil Code.
(C) Abolition of Madrasa education.
(D) None of the above.
19. Who among the following was one of the leaders to convene the Kayal Sammelanam.?
- (A) Pandit Karuppan. (B) Ayyankali.
(C) Narayana Guru. (D) Chattambi Swamikal.
20. ——— was one of the leaders of the Silent Valley agitation against the proposed hydro electric project ?
- (A) M. K. Prasad (B) Mannathu Padmanabhan.
(C) Dayabhai. (D) None of the above.

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (CBCSS—SDE/PRIVATE)
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

History

HIS 4E 07—ORAL HISTORY OF KERALA

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Section A (Essays)

Answer any two questions from the following.

Each questions carries 5 weightage

1. Discuss about the development of the discipline of oral history and its characteristics.
2. Examine how historical information can be collected through an oral history project.
3. Discuss how oral sources has helped in the compilation of the history of peasant movements in Kerala.
4. Is it possible to observe objectivity in the collection of oral sources. Examine.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

Section B (Short Essays)

Answer any four questions from the following.

Each question carries 3 weightage.

5. What are the techniques to be followed for conducting an oral history interview.
6. Has the efforts of the academic and non-academic groups helped in the development of oral history Evaluate.
7. Discuss how family histories can be used for collecting historical information
8. Define local history and its difference with oral history.

Turn over

9. The use of digital modes has helped in the preservation of oral history sources. Examine.
10. Explain the legal issues involved in the use of oral sources.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Section C (Very Short Essays)

Answer any four questions from the following.

Each question carries 2 weightage.

11. KCHR's initiatives in the collection of oral sources.
12. Archiving oral sources.
13. Globalisation and oral history.
14. Subjectivity of oral sources
15. Gathering information from the marginalised sections.
16. Framing researchable questions in the collection of oral sources.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

CHMK LIBRARY UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

(CBCSS—SDE/Private)

History

HIS 4E 06—INDIAN LITERATURE IN HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hourss

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Section A (Essays)*Answer any two questions from the following.**Each question carries 5 weightage.*

1. The early Indian literary works has been greatly enriched by the canonical Buddhist literature. –Comment.
2. The greatest work on state craft is the contribution of ancient India.–Elucidate.
3. Indian writings in English has portrayed the social life of the country in its true colours– Examine.
4. Describe the significance of the works of Tamil Bhakti poets.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

Section B (Short Essays)*Answer any four questions from the following.**Each question carries 3 weightage.*

5. The concept of materialism vs spiritualism is clearly depicted in Vedic texts.–Discuss.
6. Describe the main teachings of Upanishads.
7. Assess the development of science and mathematics in the medieval period.
8. Examine the contributions of the literary figures in the south to Indian nationalism.
9. Explain the term 'colonial modernity'.
10. Discuss the significance of the development of regional literature during the nationalist upsurge.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Turn over

Section C (Very Short Essays)

*Answer any **four** questions from the following.*

Each question carries 2 weightage.

11. Ain-i-Akbari.
12. Sushrutasamhita.
13. Development of Urdu literature.
14. Vedangas.
15. SubramanyaBharathi.
16. Milindapanho.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

CHMK LIBRARY UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

(CBCSS—SDE/Private)

History

HIS 4E 06—INDIAN LITERATURE IN HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES

(2019 Admission onwards)

[Improvement Candidates need not appear for MCQ Part]

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

Time : 20 Minutes**Total No. of Questions : 20****Maximum : 5 Weightage****INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE**

1. This Question Paper carries Multiple Choice Questions from 1 to 20.
2. The candidate should check that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.
3. Each question is provided with choices (A), (B), (C) and (D) having one correct answer. Choose the correct answer and enter it in the main answer-book.
4. The MCQ question paper will be supplied after the completion of the descriptive examination.

HIS 4E 06—INDIAN LITERATURE IN HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. Krishna Ayas or Shyama Ayas in Vedic literature indicates which of the following ?
 - (A) White iron.
 - (B) Black or Dark iron.
 - (C) Bronze.
 - (D) Gold.
2. Which of the following Veda is associated with the Udgather priest ?
 - (A) Rigveda.
 - (B) Yajurveda.
 - (C) Samaveda.
 - (D) Atharvaveda.
3. Niruktha deals with _____ ?
 - (A) Phonetics.
 - (B) Grammar.
 - (C) Etymology.
 - (D) Application Vedic Practice.
4. The term Purana denotes _____ ?
 - (A) Literature.
 - (B) Poetic literature.
 - (C) Past or old.
 - (D) Fictions.
5. Which of the following Buddhist literature deals extensively with discourse on Dharma ?
 - (A) Suttapitaka.
 - (B) Vinayapitaka.
 - (C) Abhidhammapitaka.
 - (D) Mahavamsha.
6. Who was the author of Kamsutra ?
 - (A) Kautilya.
 - (B) Kalidasa.
 - (C) Vatsyaayana.
 - (D) Ashvogosha.
7. Which among the following Bhakti saints popularised Kirttanas ?
 - (A) Chaitanya.
 - (B) Tulsidas.
 - (C) Kabeerdas.
 - (D) Guru Nanak.

8. Which of the following works talk of the conquest of Sindh ?
- (A) Chach Nama. (B) Tabaqat-i-Nasiri.
(C) Qiran-us-Saadain. (D) Akbar Nama.
9. The authorship of Medieval literature Tarikh-i-Mubarak Shahi was attributed to which of the following writer ?
- (A) Ameer Khusru. (B) Minhaj-us-Siraj Juzjani.
(C) Yahya ibn Ahmad sarhindi. (D) Abdul Malik Isami.
10. Occasion of the return of Qutubuddin Mubarak Shah is narrated in which work ?
- (A) Nuh Siphir. (B) Tugluq Nama.
(C) Futuh-us-Salatin. (D) Tabaqat-i-Nasiri.
11. Which of the following work was authored by Albinurni ?
- (A) Kitab-al-hind. (B) Tugluq Nama.
(C) Futuh-us-Salatin. (D) Tahirir Uqlidas.
12. Who wrote the famous Bengali work 'Durgeshnandini' ?
- (A) Rabindranath Tagore. (B) Saadat Hasan Manto.
(C) SubrahmanyaBharati. (D) Bankim Chandra Chatterjee.
13. Which of the following was composed by Rabindranath Tagore ?
- (A) Durgeshnandini. (B) Devi Choudurni.
(C) Panchaliyin Sabadham. (D) Gitanjali.
14. Which of the following novels was written by O Chandu Menon ?
- (A) Sarada. (B) Chemmeen.
(C) Muthassi. (D) Naalukettu.
15. Who among the following modern writers was considered a Marxist writer ?
- (A) Rabindranath Tagor. (B) SubrahmanyaBharati.
(C) Saadat Hasan Manto. (D) Bankim Chandra Chatterjee.

16. Which among the following is not work of Vikram Seth ?
- (A) The Golden Gate. (B) A Suitable Boy.
(C) A Suitable Girl. (D) Malgudi Days.
17. Which of the following works brought Arundhati Roy Booker Prize for Fiction in 1997 ?
- (A) 'The Ministry of Utmost Happiness'.
(B) 'The End of Imagination'.
(C) 'The Algebra of Infinite Justice.
(D) 'The God of Small Things'.
18. Which of the following works was not written by Anita Desai ?
- (A) Royalty. (B) Diamond Dust.
(C) Underground. (D) Chippy and the Blind Dog.
19. Who among the following returned the Padma Bhushan award as a protest against the siege of the Golden temple in Amritsar by the Union government in 1984 ?
- (A) Anita Desai. (B) Kushwant Singh.
(C) Ruskin Bond. (D) Salman Rushdie.
20. Shashi Tharoor received the Sahitya Akademi Award in 2019 for his work _____ ?
- (A) An Era of Darkness : The British Empire in India.
(B) The Great Indian Novel.
(C) Show Business.
(D) Nehru : The Invention of India.

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (CBCSS—SDE/PRIVATE)
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

History

HIS 4E 05—INDIAN EPIGRAPHY

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Section A (Essays)

Answer any two questions from the following.

Each question carries 5 weightage.

1. Trace the development of Indian epigraphy.
2. Examine the significance of paleography.
3. Discuss the importance of scripts and inscriptions in ancient history.
4. Bring out the major epigraphical studies in Kerala.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

Section B (Short Essays)

Answer any four questions from the following.

Each question carries 3 weightage.

5. Give an account of the activities of Archaeological Survey of India.
6. Explain the theories on the origin of Brahmi script.
7. Write an essay on Kharoshti script.
8. Discuss the contribution of Iravatham Mahadevans to Tamil epigraphy.
9. Examine the significance of Tharissappalli Copperplate.
10. Describe the various theories the origin of Kollam era.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Turn over

Section C (Very Short Essays)

*Answer any **four** questions from the following.*

Each question carries 2 weightage.

11. Inscriptions.
12. William Jones.
13. Hieroglyphics.
14. Saka era.
15. Kolezhuthu.
16. Malayalam numerals.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

CHMK LIBRARY UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (CBCSS—SDE/PRIVATE)
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

History

HIS 4E 05—INDIAN EPIGRAPHY

(2019 Admission onwards)

[Improvement Candidates need not appear for MCQ Part]

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

Time : 20 Minutes

Total No. of Questions : 20

Maximum : 5 Weightage

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE

1. This Question Paper carries Multiple Choice Questions from 1 to 20.
2. The candidate should check that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.
3. Each question is provided with choices (A), (B), (C) and (D) having one correct answer. Choose the correct answer and enter it in the main answer-book.
4. The MCQ question paper will be supplied after the completion of the descriptive examination.

HIS 4E 05—INDIAN EPIGRAPHY

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. Epigraphic is the study of :
 - (A) Coins.
 - (B) Inscriptions.
 - (C) Monuments.
 - (D) Seals.
2. The Uttiramerur inscriptions throws light on :
 - (A) The Judicial administration in South India.
 - (B) City Administration of South India.
 - (C) Village administration in south India.
 - (D) Revenue administration in South India.
3. What is the official publication of Archaeological Survey of India till 1977 ?
 - (A) Indian Archaeology.
 - (B) Indian Antiquity.
 - (C) Epigraphia Indica.
 - (D) Indian Survey.
4. Who said "No date of a public event can be fixed before the invasion of Alexander and no connected relations of the national transaction can be attempted until up to the Muhammadan conquest" ?
 - (A) James Princep.
 - (B) Elphinstone.
 - (C) H. G. Wells.
 - (D) J. F. Fleet.
5. Who published the first volume of 'South Indian Inscriptions' in 1890 ?
 - (A) J. F. Fleet.
 - (B) E. Hultzsch.
 - (C) J. Burgess.
 - (D) Alexander Cunningham.
6. Which among the following is an account of political and cultural history of Ancient India ?
 - (A) Early History of India by V. A. Smith.
 - (B) H. C. Raychaudhuri's Political History of Ancient India.
 - (C) F. Kielhorn's Inscriptions of Northern India.
 - (D) D. N. Jha's Indian Epigraphy.
7. Visakhadatta's Mudrarakshasa is a work on the life of :
 - (A) Chandragupta Maurva.
 - (B) Samudragupta.
 - (C) Chandragupta II.
 - (D) Asoka.

8. The Vikrama Sainvat of 58 B.C was introduced by :
- (A) Persians. (B) Greeks.
(C) Indo-Greeks. (D) Scytho-Parthians.
9. Who was a feudatory of the Gurjara Pratihara emperor of Kanauj, is described in a Khajuraho Inscription as a subduer of the Gaudas ?
- (A) The Chandela King Yasovarman.
(B) The Pandya King Mudukudumi.
(C) The Chola King Rajaraja Chola.
(D) The Chera King Nedumcheralatan.
10. The earliest epigraphs that have a name for the reckoning have been discovered in :
- (A) Gujarat. (B) Rajasthan.
(C) Delhi. (D) Bihar.
11. In which state does Maski edict of Asoka situate ?
- (A) Bihar. (B) Bengal.
(C) Karnataka. (D) Gujarat.
12. The gold and silver coins of the Gupta Emperors are called :
- (A) Dinara and Rupaka. (B) Rupaya and Kasu.
(C) Dhana and Hiranya. (D) Pana and Kasu.
13. Who discovered the Nagarjuni and the Barabar Cave inscriptions of the Maukhari King Ananthavarman ?
- (A) Charles Wilkins. (B) J. H. Harrington.
(C) James Princep. (D) Col. James Todd.
14. The earliest manuscripts on paper were discovered in :
- (A) South Asia. (B) Central Asia.
(C) Europe. (D) Artic Regions.
15. The earliest specimen of writing with ink is found in the relic-vase of the stupa at :
- (A) Sanchi. (B) Saranath.
(C) Andher. (D) Brahmanabad.

16. In which of the following the term 'Kayastha' is mentioned frequently ?
- (A) Rajatarangini. (B) Arthasastra.
(C) Vikramanka Deva charita. (D) Devichandraguptam.
17. Which is considered as the first example of dedicative type of Inscription ?
- (A) The Besnagar Garuda Pillar Inscription.
(B) The Junagarh Rock Inscription.
(C) Piprahwa Buddhist Vase Inscription.
(D) Sohguara Copper Plate Inscription.
18. Who discovered Edakkal Caves in 1894 ?
- (A) Hultzsch. (B) Fawcett.
(C) Robert Sewell. (D) L. A. Cammiade.
19. In Kerala, Malayalam Script developed from the older Grantha Script during the :
- (A) 10th century C.E. (B) 11th Century C.E.
(C) 12th Century C.E. (D) 13th Century C.E.
20. What you mean by Estampage ?
- (A) Changing the Inscriptions. (B) Cutting the inscriptions
(C) Lifting the inscriptions. (D) Writing the inscriptions.

FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

(CBCSS—SDE/Private)

History

HIS 4E 04—PERSPECTIVES ON ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY OF INDIA

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hour

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Section A (Essays)*Answer any two questions from the following.**Each question carries 5 weightage.*

1. Discuss environmental issues in post-independence India, with a focus on the Chipko Movement.
2. Consider the first and second waves of environmental activism in the world context.
3. Explain the origins and spread of agriculture in the Indian subcontinent using regional crop patterns.
4. Analyze the concept of ecological imperialism and the goals of colonial forest policy in India.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

Section B (Short Essays)*Answer any four questions from the following.**Each question carries 3 weightage.*

5. Examine the Indian philosophical approach towards the environment.
6. Explain the significance of Narmada BachaoAndholan.
7. Write a note on anti-nuclear movements in India.
8. Explain the environmental struggles in Kerala, with a focus on the Silent Valley movement.
9. What is the relationship between the anthropogenic concept and global warming ?
10. What are the causes and consequences of environmental pollution in India ?

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Turn over

Section C (Very Short Essays)

Answer any four questions from the following.

Each question carries 2 weightage.

11. Madhav Gadgil.
12. Unquiet Woods.
13. Baliapal movement.
14. Great acceleration.
15. Plachimada.
16. Silent Spring.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

CHMK LIBRARY UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

(CBCSS—SDE/Private)

History

HIS 4E 04—PERSPECTIVES ON ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY OF INDIA

(2019 Admission onwards)

[Improvement Candidates need not appear for MCQ Part]

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

Time : 20 Minutes**Total No. of Questions : 20****Maximum : 5 Weightage****INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE**

1. This Question Paper carries Multiple Choice Questions from 1 to 20.
2. The candidate should check that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.
3. Each question is provided with choices (A), (B), (C) and (D) having one correct answer. Choose the correct answer and enter it in the main answer-book.
4. The MCQ question paper will be supplied after the completion of the descriptive examination.

HIS 4E 04—PERSPECTIVES ON ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY OF INDIA

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. Who was the chairman of Western Ghats Ecology Expert Panel ?
(A) K. Kasthuirangan. (B) Madhav Gadgil.
(C) Maneka Gandhi. (D) R. K. Pachauri.
2. Asia's first EPZ (Export Processing Zones) was established in 1965 at :
(A) Kolkata, West Bengal. (B) Kochi, Kerala.
(C) Kandla, Gujarat. (D) Vishakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh.
3. The poem titled *Daffodils* was written by :
(A) P.B. Shelly. (B) W. H. Auden.
(C) William Wordsworth. (D) T. S. Eliot.
4. Which among the following is Tier-1 Metropolitan city ?
(A) Bangalore. (B) Kochi.
(C) Agra. (D) Lucknow.
5. The headquarters of Central railways is at :
(A) Mumbai. (B) Kanpur.
(C) Jhansi. (D) Pune.
6. The British Administration acquired the sovereignty of all wastelands through the :
(A) Indian Forest Act of 1927. (B) Indian Forest Act of 1878.
(C) Indian Forest Act of 1865. (D) Indian Forest Policy, 1952.
7. Who is the Father of Nuclear Program in India ?
(A) Homi Jehangir Bhabha. (B) Jamshedji Tata.
(C) Vikram Sarabai. (D) J. C. Bose.

8. In which year India was declared polio free after three years of zero cases ?
- (A) 2019. (B) 2012.
(C) 2016. (D) 2014.
9. Regarding the Narmada Bachao Andolan which statement(s) is/are correct ?
- 1 In 1985, the World Bank agreed to finance the Sardar Sarovar Dam with a contribution of \$450 million.
 - 2 For its consistent non-violent struggle, Narmada Bachao Andolan won the 'Right Livelihood Award'.
 - 3 The World Bank refused to exit the Sardar Sarovar project, amidst the nationwide protest.
 - 4 Sardar Sarovar construction remained suspended from 1994-99.
 - 5 The Sardar Sarovar Dam's construction began again in 1999 and was declared finished in 2006.
- (A) 2 and 3 only. (B) 1, 2, 4, and 5 only.
(C) 5 only. (D) 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5.
10. Who said this - "The Earth has enough resources for our need but not for our greed." ?
- (A) Albert Einstein. (B) Norman Borlaug.
(C) M. K. Gandhi. (D) Dalai Lama.
11. Which river forms the Jog falls ?
- (A) Kaveri. (B) Sharavati.
(C) Narmada. (D) Krishna.
12. Who among the following was first to suggest that human beings were agents of change, or "disturbing agents" ?
- (A) William Wordsworth. (B) George Perkins Marsh.
(C) M. K. Gandhi. (D) Dietrich Brandis.
13. Identify the correct statement(s).
- a) *Bacillus thuringiensis* (Bt) is a species of bacteria that lives in soil.
 - b) *Bacterium thuringiensis* is a most commonly used biological pesticide worldwide
- (A) a) only. (B) b) only.
(C) Both a) and b) are correct. (D) Both a) and b) are incorrect.

Turn over

14. **Assertion (A)** Indian thought explains Environment as a given entity which is transcendental in nature.

Reason (R) It perceives that there is life in all kinds of things

- (A) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
- (B) Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- (C) A is true, but R is false.
- (D) A is false, but R is true

15. Which Indian railway train runs the longest route that covers 4,286 km ?

- (A) Rajdhani Express.
- (B) Duronto Express.
- (C) Shatabdi Express.
- (D) Vivek Express.

16. According to *Atharva Veda*, three coverings of our surroundings are referred to as *Chandamsi*. Which are those three coverings ?

- (A) Soul, mind and body.
- (B) Air, fire and water.
- (C) Water, air and plants or herbs.
- (D) Light, heat and food.

17. Which of the following statements regarding Panchatantra Tales are incorrect ?

- a) The tales of *Panchtantra* highlight the special position which is given to living world.
 - b) Different attributes of animals have been identified and are very beautifully utilized in these tales.
- (A) Only a).
 - (B) Only b).
 - (C) Both a) and b).
 - (D) Neither a) nor b).

18. The Green Belt Movement was an environmental movement in _____.

- (A) Switzerland.
- (B) Brazil.
- (C) Maldives.
- (D) Kenya.

19. Who is the author of *Ecological Imperialism : The biological expansion of Europe 900-1900 ?*

- (A) Alfred W. Crosby.
- (B) Patrick Geddes.
- (C) Dietrich Brandis.
- (D) Verrier Elwin.

20. Who is the author of *The Sense of Wonder ?*

- (A) Paul Brooks.
- (B) Rachel Carson.
- (C) Linda Lear.
- (D) George Perkins Marsh.

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (CBCSS—SDE/PRIVATE)
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

History

HIS 4E 03—SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN MEDIEVAL INDIA

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Section A (Essays)

Answer any two questions from the following.

Each question carries 5 weightage.

1. Discuss the medicinal knowledge and practices in Medieval India.
2. Examine the nature of science under Vijayanagara empire
3. Critically examine the works of Indians and non Indians on medieval mathematics.
4. How far the industrial advancement caused a change in socio cultural environment.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

Section B (Short Essays)

Answer any four questions from the following.

Each question carries 3 weightage

5. Write about the metallurgy and urbanisation.
6. Assess the irrigation expansion of the Mughal India
7. Examine the land transportation system in Medieval India.
8. How science changed the medieval civilization.
9. Describe the fertile river valleys and agriculture expansion in south India.
10. Write a review on the work of Nilakanta Somayaji's *Tantrasamgraha*.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Turn over

Section C (Very Short Essays)

*Answer any **four** questions from the following.*

Each question carries 2 weightage.

11. Medieval Navigation technology.
12. Military techniques of Delhi sultanate.
13. Crops in Medieval India.
14. Paper and printing in Medieval India.
15. Agricultural technology in Medieval India.
16. Mathematical knowledge in early medieval India.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

CHMK LIBRARY UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (CBCSS—SDE/PRIVATE)
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

History

HIS 4E 03—SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN MEDIEVAL INDIA

(2019 Admission onwards)

[Improvement Candidates need not appear for MCQ Part]

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

Time : 20 Minutes

Total No. of Questions : 20

Maximum : 5 Weightage

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE

1. This Question Paper carries Multiple Choice Questions from 1 to 20.
2. The candidate should check that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.
3. Each question is provided with choices (A), (B), (C) and (D) having one correct answer. Choose the correct answer and enter it in the main answer-book.
4. The MCQ question paper will be supplied after the completion of the descriptive examination.

HIS 4E 03—SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN MEDIEVAL INDIA

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. The earliest reference to sericulture proper in India is found in :
 - (A) Ma Huan's account.
 - (B) Huien Tsang's account.
 - (C) Fahien account.
 - (D) Ibn Batuta's account.
2. Modern artillery was mainly brought to India, on the one hand, by :
 - (A) Babur.
 - (B) Humayun.
 - (C) Akbar.
 - (D) Shahjahan.
3. From where did sericulture reached India ?
 - (A) China.
 - (B) Ceylon.
 - (C) Japan.
 - (D) Korea.
4. The government had its own rapid system of communication known as :
 - (A) Shifa.
 - (B) Karkhana.
 - (C) Barbak.
 - (D) Barid.
5. Who was the author of Ganitakaumudi and Bijaganitavatamsa ?
 - (A) Narsimha Daivajna.
 - (B) Gangadhara.
 - (C) Somasutvan.
 - (D) Narayana Pandit.
6. Who is the compiler of 'Tajik' ?
 - (A) Nilakantha Jyotirvida.
 - (B) Narasimha Deva.
 - (C) Neelakanta Bhava.
 - (D) Gangadhara.
7. Which work attributed to Sukracharya contains a description of how gunpowder can be prepared using salt petre, sulphur and charcoal in different ratios for use in different types of gun ?
 - (A) Sukraniti.
 - (B) Sundaramala.
 - (C) Sankhyalipi.
 - (D) Sandhyadarpan.

8. Who was the author of Pancha Siddhantika ?
- (A) Vararuchi. (B) Vaghbatta.
(C) Panini. (D) Varahamihira.
9. The astrolabes made in India during :
- (A) The 16th century. (B) The 17th century.
(C) The 18th Century. (D) The 19th Century.
10. Who was familiar with the knowledge of specific gravity and laws of motion, based on classic sources ?
- (A) Badauni. (B) Barani.
(C) Abul Fazl. (D) Alberuni.
11. The discovery of Salt Petre has been attributed to :
- (A) Akbar. (B) Jahangir.
(C) Shah Jahan. (D) Aurangzeb.
12. Which enabled water to be lifted from deeper levels, in a continuous flow, by use of cattle power ?
- (A) Saqiya. (B) Noria.
(C) Araghatta. (D) Girni.
13. Aurangzeb was a good player of which among the following instruments ?
- (A) Tabla. (B) Flute.
(C) Veena. (D) Violin.
14. Which book gives an account of the casting of cannons in Medieval period ?
- (A) Tuzuk-i- Baburi. (B) Tarikh-i-Firoz Shahi.
(C) Fatwa-i-Jahandari. (D) Ain-i-Akbari.
15. How many surgical instruments were mentioned in Sushrutsamhita ?
- (A) 120. (B) 121.
(C) 122. (D) 123.

16. The Tibbi Aurangzebi, dedicated to Aurangzeb, is based on :
- (A) Astronomical sources. (B) Agricultural sources.
(C) Ayurvedic sources. (D) Technological sources.
17. The region of Malwa and Bihar were also well known for the production of :
- (A) Opium. (B) Pepper.
(C) Indigo. (D) Linen.
18. Which was the first traceable medical book on Unani medicine written in India ?
- (A) Kitab-us-Saydana. (B) Kitab-ul-Hind.
(C) Kitab-us-Sind. (D) Kitab-ul-Rahla.
19. When did the Persian wheel was introduced in India ?
- (A) 13th Century. (B) 14th Century.
(C) 15th Century (D) 16th Century.
20. Who gives first-hand information about military technology specially about the manufacture of all kinds of arms and armour in which mostly iron and Steel were used ?
- (A) Ibn Battuta. (B) Alberuni.
(C) Abul Fazl. (D) Fakhr Mudabbir.

FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

(CBCSS—SDE/Private)

History

HIS 4E 02—HUMAN GEOGRAPHY

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Section A*Answer any two questions from the following.**Each question carries 5 weightage.*

1. Explain the definition and perspectives of human geography.
2. Illustrate how geographical factors influenced the formation of early kingdoms in India.
3. Critically evaluate the positive and negative impacts of globalization.
4. Describe the transformation of Indian living space under British rule.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

Section B (Short Essays)*Answer any four questions from the following.**Each question carries 3 weightage.*

5. Explain the significance of social history in the context of nationalisation.
6. Examine the effects of urbanisation in the Indian context.
7. Trace out the emergence of regional cultures and cultural networks.
8. Examine the impact of the caste system.
9. Analyze the formation of villages and village communities in ancient India.
10. Identify the relevance of Trigonometric Survey in the Indian subcontinent.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Turn over

Section C (Very Short Essays)

Answer any four questions from the following.

Each question carries 2 weightage.

11. Descriptive Geography.
12. What does spatial concentration mean ?
13. In geography, what does the term "inclusion" imply ?
14. Distinguish between migration and expedition.
15. Define spatial concentration ?
16. Core and the periphery.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

CHMK LIBRARY UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

(CBCSS—SDE/Private)

History

HIS 4E 02—HUMAN GEOGRAPHY

(2019 Admission onwards)

[Improvement Candidates need not appear for MCQ Part]

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

Time : 20 Minutes**Total No. of Questions : 20****Maximum : 5 Weightage****INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE**

1. This Question Paper carries Multiple Choice Questions from 1 to 20.
2. The candidate should check that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.
3. Each question is provided with choices (A), (B), (C) and (D) having one correct answer. Choose the correct answer and enter it in the main answer-book.
4. The MCQ question paper will be supplied after the completion of the descriptive examination.

HIS 4E 02—HUMAN GEOGRAPHY

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. Which of the following is the highest motorable pass of India ?
 - (A) Burzail Pass.
 - (B) Zozila Pass.
 - (C) Bara Lachla Pass.
 - (D) Khardung La Pass.
2. Who used the term Geography for the first time ?
 - (A) Hipparchus.
 - (B) Hecate.
 - (C) Herodotus.
 - (D) Eratosthenes.
3. The two main branches of Geography are :
 - (A) Economic and Social Geography.
 - (B) Physical and Urban Geography.
 - (C) Political and Historical Geography.
 - (D) Physical and Human Geography.
4. Which one of the following is not a Plantation Crop ?
 - (A) Coffee.
 - (B) Wheat.
 - (C) Sugarcane.
 - (D) Rubber.
5. The largest river in the peninsular India is :
 - (A) Periyar.
 - (B) Godavari.
 - (C) Kaveri.
 - (D) Krishna.
6. Which one of the following is not an approach in Human Geography ?
 - (A) Areal differentiation.
 - (B) Spatial organisation.
 - (C) Quantitative revolution.
 - (D) Exploration and description.
7. Who coined the term *Determinism* in Geography ?
 - (A) Ratzel.
 - (B) Griffith Taylor.
 - (C) Ellen. C. Semple.
 - (D) Paul Vidal de la Blache.

8. Identify the sector that consumes the highest amount of water in India :
- (A) Industry. (B) Agriculture.
(C) Domestic. (D) None of these.
9. The study of inter relationship between human and environment is called _____.
- (A) History. (B) Human Geography.
(C) Economics. (D) Political science.
10. What is the share of India in the world's water resources ?
- (A) 11 %. (B) 12 %.
(C) 8 %. (D) 4 %.
11. In which sector do the immigrants mostly work ?
- (A) Agriculture. (B) Industry.
(C) Services. (D) Others.
12. Eastern ghats and Western ghats meet at the _____.
- (A) Palani hills. (B) Annamalai hills.
(C) Nilgiri hills. (D) Cardamom hills.
13. Which one of the following industries uses limestone as a raw material ?
- (A) Aluminium. (B) Cement.
(C) Sugar. (D) Jute.
14. Which of the following mountains are the oldest according to geological history ?
- (A) Nilgiris. (B) Satpura Range.
(C) Vindhyas. (D) Aravalli.
15. The percentage of earth surface covered by India is :
- (A) 2.4 %. (B) 1.6 %.
(C) 3.6 %. (D) 6 %.

16. Sustainable development does not include :
- (A) Fast development. (B) Dynamic development.
(C) Ecological development. (D) Present and future development.
17. The only state/ UT in India that produces saffron is :
- (A) Karnataka. (B) Tamil Nadu.
(C) J and K. (D) Pondicherry.
18. What was the period of the First Five Year Plan ?
- (A) 1951 - 1956. (B) 1950-1955.
(C) 1947 - 1952. (D) 1960-1965.
19. Which is a medieval town ?
- (A) Pataliputra. (B) Delhi.
(C) Mumbai. (D) Chandigarh.
20. Which of the following is a peninsular river of India ?
- (A) Krishna. (B) Gandak.
(C) Narmada. (D) Tapi.

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (CBCSS—SDE/PRIVATE)
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

History

HIS 4E 01—ARCHAEOLOGY : THEORY AND PRACTICE

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Section A (Essays)

*Answer any **two** questions from the following.
Each question carries 5 weightage.*

1. Trace the beginning of scientific archaeology.
2. Write an essay on Three Age System Theory.
3. Examine the significance of documentation.
4. Explain the history of archaeology in India.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

Section B (Short Essays)

*Answer any **four** questions from the following.
Each question carries 3 weightage.*

5. Describe the dating methods of archaeology.
6. Examine the evolution of processual/ new archaeology.
7. Write an essay on archaeology of Sangam age.
8. Analyze the archaeology of Indian Ocean.
9. Discuss the ancient monument acts ,
10. Write an essay on PGW and NBPW cultures of latervedic period.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Turn over

Section C (Very Short Essays)

*Answer any **four** questions from the following.*

Each question carries 2 weightage.

11. Cognitive archaeology.
12. Artifacts.
13. Geophysical Survey.
14. Photographic documentation.
15. Stratigraphy.
16. Keezhadi excavation.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

CHMK LIBRARY UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (CBCSS—SDE/PRIVATE)
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

History

HIS 4E 01—ARCHAEOLOGY : THEORY AND PRACTICE

(2019 Admission onwards)

[Improvement Candidates need not appear for MCQ Part]

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

Time : 20 Minutes

Total No. of Questions : 20

Maximum : 5 Weightage

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE

1. This Question Paper carries Multiple Choice Questions from 1 to 20.
2. The candidate should check that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.
3. Each question is provided with choices (A), (B), (C) and (D) having one correct answer. Choose the correct answer and enter it in the main answer-book.
4. The MCQ question paper will be supplied after the completion of the descriptive examination.

HIS 4E 01—ARCHAEOLOGY : THEORY AND PRACTICE

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. Which among the following does not belong to Pre-historic division according to the Three Age System Human ?
 - (A) Iron Age.
 - (B) Bronze Age.
 - (C) Stone age.
 - (D) Dark Age.
2. Desktop survey generally involves ——— ?
 - (A) Researching available records.
 - (B) Classification of artefacts.
 - (C) Preparation of reports.
 - (D) None of the above.
3. Underwater Archaeology involves the study of ——— ?
 - (A) Shipwrecks.
 - (B) Changes in the sea level.
 - (C) Devastated ports.
 - (D) All the above.
4. *Archaeology: Theories, Methods and Practice* is written by ——— ?
 - (A) Colin Renfrew.
 - (B) Paul Bahn.
 - (C) Both (A) and (B).
 - (D) Neither (A) nor (B).
5. Vertical excavation is also known as ——— ?
 - (A) Stratigraphical excavation.
 - (B) Salvage excavation.
 - (C) Strategic excavation.
 - (D) None of the above.
6. Which among the following is/are true ?
 - (i) Stratigraphy is the study of layered materials that were deposited over periods.
 - (ii) Lower layers are older than the upper layers.
 - (A) (i) only.
 - (B) (ii) Only.
 - (C) Both (i) and (ii).
 - (D) Neither (i) Nor (ii).
7. Alexander Cunningham became the first archaeological surveyor of the ASI in :
 - (A) 1861.
 - (B) 1676.
 - (C) 1885.
 - (D) 1789.

8. Classical Archaeology is related to the period of _____ ?
- (A) Renaissance. (B) Civilizations.
(C) Enlightenment. (D) Revolutions.
9. The father of Indian archaeology is _____ ?
- (A) Cunningham. (B) Mortimer Wheeler.
(C) John Marshall. (D) Stuart Piggot.
10. Pallavaram site was excavated by _____ ?
- (A) R. B. Foote. (B) John Marshall.
(C) Stuart Piggot. (D) Mortimer Wheeler.
11. 'A guide to Taxila' is a work of _____ ?
- (A) Leonard Woolley. (B) M. Wheeler.
(C) Pitt Rivers. (D) John Marshall.
12. Who among the following was the most associated person with south Indian archaeology ?
- (A) Mortimer Wheeler. (B) John Marshall.
(C) Stuart Piggot. (D) R. B. Foote.
13. New Archaeology is also known as _____ ?
- (A) Cultural Archaeology. (B) Discovery of Archaeology.
(C) Processualism. (D) None of these.
14. 'Civilization of the Indus Valley and Beyond' was written by _____ ?
- (A) John Marshall. (B) Mortimer Wheeler.
(C) Anujan Achan. (D) Leonard Woolley.
15. 'Analytical Archaeology' is a work of _____ ?
- (A) David L Clarke. (B) D. P. Dymond.
(C) Lewis Binford. (D) None of the Above.

16. Stratigraphy is the study of ——— ?
- (A) Strata. (B) Culture.
(C) Site. (D) None of these.
17. 'Corpus Inscriptionum Indicarum' is associated with ——— ?
- (A) John Marshall. (B) Mortimer Wheeler.
(C) Alexander Cunningham. (D) Stuart Piggot.
18. Dendrochronology was developed by ——— ?
- (A) Willard Libby. (B) A. E. Douglass.
(C) G. Clarke. (D) Lewis Binford.
19. 'Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan' was written by ——— ?
- (A) DK. Chakraborty. (B) K. Rajan.
(C) Bridget and Raymond Allchin. (D) D. H. Sankharia.
20. Who is hailed as the father of Indian prehistory ?
- (A) R.B. Foote. (B) John Marshall.
(C) Stuart Piggot (D) Mortimer Wheeler.

FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

(CBCSS—SDE/Private)

History

HIS 4C 03—DIGITAL HISTORY

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Section A*Answer any two questions from the following.**Each question carries 5 weightage.*

1. Give an account of democratization of historical knowledge in Digital Age.
2. What is Geographic Information System ? How does GIS integrate its major components in research ?
3. What do you understand by Artificial Intelligence ? Examine its applications in research and learning in Digital Age.
4. What you meant by Digital Resources ? What are the major challenges in access to the digital resources for history writing ?

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

Section B*Answer any four questions from the following.**Each question carries 3 weightage.*

5. Distinguish between the copy right on print media and copy right on websites.
6. Give an account of BOAI.
7. How does Information Technology cause to the social changes ?
8. Examine the digital methods and tools for research in history.
9. How do you evaluate the digital resources ?
10. Examine Internet as a source for social changes.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Turn over

Section C (Very Short Essays)

Answer any **four** questions from the following.

Each question carries 2 weightage.

11. What defines a Digital Community ?
12. Distinguish between digital library and digital archives.
13. What are the medias protected under copy right ?
14. What you meant by Learning Management System ?
15. What are the merits and demerits of digital history ?
16. What you meant by Digital Patent ?

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

CHMK LIBRARY UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**(CBCSS—SDE/Private)****History****HIS 4C 03—DIGITAL HISTORY****(2019 Admission onwards)****[Improvement Candidates need not appear for MCQ Part]****(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)****Time : 20 Minutes****Total No. of Questions : 20****Maximum : 5 Weightage****INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE**

1. This Question Paper carries Multiple Choice Questions from 1 to 20.
2. The candidate should check that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.
3. Each question is provided with choices (A), (B), (C) and (D) having one correct answer. Choose the correct answer and enter it in the main answer-book.
4. The MCQ question paper will be supplied after the completion of the descriptive examination.

HIS 4C 03—DIGITAL HISTORY

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. Budapest Open Access Initiative (BOAI) was launched in the year :
 - (A) 2012.
 - (B) 2010.
 - (C) 2002.
 - (D) 2005.
2. Digital India Programme was announced on which date ?
 - (A) 15 AUG 2014.
 - (B) 26 JAN 2014.
 - (C) 26 JAN 2015.
 - (D) 15 AUG 2015.
3. AR stands for :
 - (A) Augmented Reality.
 - (B) Artificial Reality.
 - (C) Applied Reality.
 - (D) Analog Reality.
4. _____ is a one-stop solution for connecting patients, hospitals and doctors on the digital platform.
 - (A) e-Hospital.
 - (B) Ayushman Bharat.
 - (C) e-NAM.
 - (D) e-VISA.
5. Which of the following statements) is/are correct ?
 1. Under the GDPR, a data controller will have to provide consent terms that are clearly distinguishable.
 2. The GDPR also requires data collectors to provide information on the 'who' and 'how'.
 - (A) 1 Only.
 - (B) 2 Only.
 - (C) Both 1 and 2.
 - (D) Neither 1 nor 2.
6. The Patents Act was passed in :
 - (A) 1956.
 - (B) 1988.
 - (C) 1970.
 - (D) 1991.
7. Which country/ countries passed GDPR ?
 - (A) U.S.A.
 - (B) Brazil and Chile.
 - (C) European Union.
 - (D) India.

8. Name the massive cloud computing initiative of Government of India :
- (A) Digital India. (B) Aadhaar.
(C) Meghraj. (D) NKN.
9. IMPS stands for :
- (A) Instant payment Service. (B) Immediate Payment Service.
(C) Internet Payment Service. (D) Inbuilt Payment Service.
10. Full form of IVFRT is :
- (A) Integration of Virtual Free Road Transport.
(B) Immigration, Visa and Foreigners Registration and Tracking.
(C) Integrated Virtual Forest Resource Tracker.
(D) None of the above.
11. BIOS stands for :
- (A) Basic Inline Outline System. (B) Basic Input Output System.
(C) Battery Input Output System. (D) Battery inline Outline System.
12. GDPR was passed in the year :
- (A) 2010. (B) 2018.
(C) 2019. (D) 2017.
13. _____ is a wireless technology built into electronic gadgets for transferring data over a short distance.
- (A) Wi-Fi. (B) Bluetooth.
(C) USB. (D) Modem.
14. Which description is appropriate among the following for 'E-Governance' ?
- (A) To engage, enable and empower the citizens.
(B) To provide technology-driven governance.
(C) To ensure people's faith in E-Commerce applications.
(D) To provide fair and unbiased to the citizens.

15. The use of Information Technology (IT) to improve the ability of government to address the needs of society is known as _____.
- (A) E-Business. (B) E-Marketing.
(C) E-Governance. (D) E-Administration.
16. Which one of the following is not the characteristic of Good Governance and e-Governance that are closely linked and depend on each other ?
- (A) Accountable. (B) Consciousness.
(C) Transparent. (D) Consensus-oriented.
17. _____ provides network backbone and e-governance support to government bodies in India.
- (A) NIC.
(B) NASSCOM.
(C) Department of Information Technology.
(D) State Bank of India.
18. Digital literacy : the ability to use _____.
- (A) Information. (B) Evaluate, create.
(C) Communicate information. (D) All of these.
19. The ARROWS project stands for :
- (A) Archaeological Robot systems for the World's Seas.
(B) Artificial Intelligence for World's Seas.
(C) Augmented Information for World's Seas.
(D) Augmented Intelligence for World's Seas.
20. Which is/are the basic components of an LMS ?
- (A) Course Calendars. (B) Multichannel Access.
(C) Document Management. (D) All of the above.

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (CBCSS—SDE/PRIVATE)
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

History

HIS 4C 02—SELECTED THEMES IN PRE-MODERN SOUTH INDIA

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Section A (Essays)

Answer any two questions from the following.

Each question carries 5 weightage.

1. Examine the nature of state and society under Vijayanagara Empire.
2. What do you know about the archaeology of Iron age in south India.
3. How far can we depend on Sangam literature as a source for reconstruction of early history of South India.
4. Examine the nature of South Indian historiography.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

Section B Short Essays

Answer any four questions from the following.

Each question carries three weightage

5. Discuss the position of women in Sangam society.
6. Write a note on Local self government under Cholas.
7. Give an account of the power structure of *Ventar* in Tamilakam.
8. Examine the features of Pallava art and architecture.
9. Discuss the recent excavations at Keezhadi.
10. Examine the maritime trade and trade corporations in South India.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Turn over

Section C (Very Short Essays)

Answer any four questions from the following.

Each question carries 2 weightage.

11. *Alvars and Nayanars.*
12. *Hoysala Art.*
13. *Ur and Nadu.*
14. *Segmentary state.*
15. *Ramanuja.*
16. *Concept of Tinai.*

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

CHMK LIBRARY UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (CBCSS—SDE/PRIVATE)
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

History

HIS 4C 02—SELECTED THEMES IN PRE-MODERN SOUTH INDIA

(2019 Admission onwards)

[Improvement Candidates need not appear for MCQ Part]

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

Time : 20 Minutes

Total No. of Questions : 20

Maximum : 5 Weightage

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE

1. This Question Paper carries Multiple Choice Questions from 1 to 20.
2. The candidate should check that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.
3. Each question is provided with choices (A), (B), (C) and (D) having one correct answer. Choose the correct answer and enter it in the main answer-book.
4. The MCQ question paper will be supplied after the completion of the descriptive examination.

HIS 4C 02—SELECTED THEMES IN PRE-MODERN SOUTH INDIA

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. Which of the following is not a contribution of Bhakti movement ?
 - (A) Establishment of Sikh regime in Punjab and Maratha regime in South.
 - (B) Establishment of Mughal rule and acuteness of religious torture.
 - (C) Protection of Hindu religion and culture.
 - (D) Developing indigenous literature.
2. Nayakas were the :
 - (A) Watchman of the village.
 - (B) Home minister of the state.
 - (C) Provincial Governor.
 - (D) Secretary of State.
3. The capital Gangaikonda Cholapuram was founded by :
 - (A) Raja Raja.
 - (B) Rajendra.
 - (C) Kulottungal.
 - (D) Parantaka.
4. How many Thinais are there in early Tamil Society ?
 - (A) 4.
 - (B) 5.
 - (C) 6.
 - (D) 7.
5. Sri Krishna Devaraja is belonging to which dynasty :
 - (A) Sangama.
 - (B) Saluva.
 - (C) Tuluva.
 - (D) Aravidu.
6. Which dynasty built Chennakesava temple ?
 - (A) Chalukya.
 - (B) Pallava.
 - (C) Hoysala.
 - (D) Sena.
7. Who calls the political economy of the vijayanagara regime of the 16th century as feudal ?
 - (A) N. Karashima.
 - (B) Burton Stein.
 - (C) Nilakanta sastri.
 - (D) B. A. Saletore.

8. Name the port which has been called as Padouke by the author of the Periplus of the Erythrean Sea ?
- (A) Paithan. (B) Sopara.
(C) Barbaricum. (D) Arikamedu.
9. Archaeological remains relating to the period of the Sangam literature have been found at :
- (A) Kodumanal. (B) Brahmagiri.
(C) Java. (D) Tanjore.
10. Which among the following ancient Tamil work is the source of Pattini cult ?
- (A) Tolkkapiyam. (B) Pattuppattu.
(C) Manimekhalai. (D) Silipadikaram.
11. The Tamil tradition attributes Silappadikaram to :
- (A) Ilangovadigal. (B) Kamban.
(C) Sattan. (D) Tiruttakkadevar.
12. Which among the following considered as the capital of Nayakas ?
- (A) Madurai. (B) Bidar.
(C) Golconda. (D) Berar
13. The Virupaksha temple dedicated to which diety :
- (A) Vishnu. (B) Anirudha.
(C) Balarama. (D) Siva.
14. The last anthology or group of sangam literature knowns as ten idylls is :
- (A) Tolkkapiyam. (B) Kural.
(C) Manimekhalai. (D) Pattuppattu.
15. The umbrella stone is also known as :
- (A) Menhirs. (B) Dolmens.
(C) Kudakkallu. (D) Cists.

16. Which is not an important feature of the Chola temples ?
- (A) Mandapam or Pavilion. (B) Sikhara or Curvilinear tower.
(C) Vimana or Storey. (D) Gopuram or gateway.
17. At whose initiative did the sangam brothers return to the fold of Hinduism from Islam :
- (A) Sayana. (B) Mahava.
(C) Sankaracharya. (D) Vidhyaranya.
18. The site kodumanal was first identified by ASI in :
- (A) 1971. (B) 1961.
(C) 1991. (D) 1881.
19. Vijayanagar exhibited protopartimonialism : Who expressed this view :
- (A) N. Karashima (B) Buston stein.
(C) Nilakanta Sastri. (D) T. V. Mahalingam.
20. Who is the author of Textiles and weavers in medieval south India ?
- (A) Vijaya Ramaswami. (B) Champakalakshmi.
(C) Upindersingh. (D) Sivathambi.