

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR) EXAMINATION  
MARCH 2021**

(CBCSS)

Public Administration

PUB 4C 12—GOVERNANCE IN KERALA

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

**General Instructions**

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend all questions in each section.*
2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section / Part shall remain the same.*
3. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section / Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section / Part.*

**Part I (Short Answers)**

*Answer any four questions.  
Each question carries 2 weightage.*

Write short notes on the following :

1. Structural Adjustment Programme.
2. Privatisation.
3. Decentralisation.
4. Cantonment Board.
5. Civil Society.
6. Citizen Charter.
7. E-District.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

**Part II (Short Essays)**

*Answer any four questions.  
Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. Bring out the major suggestions of the Second Administrative Reforms Committee of Kerala.
9. Analyze the role of Micro Finance in the Rural Development of Kerala.

10. Write a note on *Kudumbashree*.
11. Briefly explain the MGP in Kerala.
12. What are the challenges faced by the Higher Education Sector in Kerala ?
13. Explain the significance Civil Society Activism in Kerala.
14. Write a note on Women Empowerment.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

### Part III (Long Essays)

*Answer any two questions.*

*Each question carries 5 weightage.*

15. Write an essay on Kerala Model of Development.
16. Explain the role of ICT in the Governance of Kerala.
17. Analyse the importance of gender representation in the legislature and local bodies of Kerala.
18. Write an essay on 73<sup>rd</sup> and 74<sup>th</sup> Amendment Acts and its impact on the decentralized governance in Kerala.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR) EXAMINATION  
MARCH 2021**

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Public Administration

PUB 4C 13—MANAGEMENT TECHNIQUES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

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**Part I (Short Answers)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 2 weightage.*

Write short notes on the following :

1. PERT.
2. Quality Circles.
3. Work Study.
4. Management Information System.
5. Job Design.
6. Performance Appraisal.
7. Management.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

**Part II (Short Essays)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. What are the techniques of effective Time Management ?
9. Analyze the coping strategies for stress at work place.

**Turn over**

10. Write a note on Administrative Improvement.
11. Briefly explain the concept of Total Quality Management.
12. Explain the significance of Network Analysis in administration.
13. Explain the role of MIS in Planning and Control.
14. Write a note on SWOT Analysis.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

### **Part III (Long Essays)**

*Answer any two questions.*

*Each question carries 5 weightage.*

15. Write an essay on the relevance of Management Techniques in Administration.
16. Explain the functions of O and M in India.
17. Elucidate the Ethical and Moral Techniques used in administration.
18. Write an essay on the importance of Job Analysis.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR) EXAMINATION  
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Public Administration

PUB 4E 04—HUMAN RIGHTS AND ADMINISTRATION

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

**General Instructions**

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**Part I (Short Answers)**

*Answer any four questions.  
Each question carries 2 weightage.*

Write short notes on the following :

1. International Criminal Court.
2. Indigenous Peoples Rights.
3. Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
4. Right of the Child.
5. National Human Rights Commission.
6. French Revolution.
7. Fundamental rights in the Indian Constitution.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

Turn over

**Part II (Short Essays)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. Write a note on Chipko Movement
9. Why economic rights are incorporated in the section 'Directive Principles of State Policy' instead of in the section 'Fundamental Rights' ?
10. Write a note on Article 19 (1) of the Constitution of India.
11. "Injustice anywhere is a threat to justice everywhere" (Martin Luther King) Discuss.
12. Discuss the relationship between globalization and human rights.
13. How armed forces violate human rights in India ?
14. Can neoliberalism destroy human rights ?

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

**Part III (Long Essays)**

*Answer any two questions.*

*Each question carries 5 weightage*

15. Discuss the role of NGOs in the protection of human rights.
16. What role the United Nations plays in the promotion of human rights ?
17. Discuss role of social media in Kerala in taking up human rights issues.
18. Write a critical essay on gender violence in India and the attitude of the society towards it.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR) EXAMINATION  
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PUB 4E 07—COMPARATIVE PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

**General Instructions**

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**Part I (Short Answers)**

*Answer any **four** questions.*

*Each question carries 2 weightage.*

Write short notes on the following :

1. Fused Model.
2. Administrative Development.
3. Sala Model.
4. Diffracted Society.
5. Ferral Heady.
6. Define Public Administration.
7. Modified Traditional Approach.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

**Part II (Short Essays)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. Write a note on Agraria Model.
9. What are the differences between Public Administration and Comparative Public Administration ?
10. Discuss the significance of Ecological Approach.
11. Briefly explain the Classical Administrative System of France.
12. Explain the importance of Structural-Functional Approach.
13. Write a note on the models of Comparative Public Administration.
14. Elaborate Bureaucratic Approach to Comparative Public Administration.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

**Part III (Long Essays)**

*Answer any two questions.*

*Each question carries 5 weightage.*

15. Write an essay on nature and scope Comparative Public Administration
16. Elucidate the contributions of FW Riggs to Comparative Public Administration
17. Analyse the scope of International Comparative Public Administration in the contemporary world
18. Compare and contrast the characteristics of administrative systems in developed and developing countries

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)