

**SIXTH SEMESTER B.B.A., LL.B. (HONOURS) DEGREE EXAMINATION,
NOVEMBER 2020**

B.B.A., LL.B.

CL 18—PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

*Answer any six questions.
Each question carries 5 marks.*

1. Explain the five freedoms of air.
2. Enumerate the sources of international law as mentioned in the Statute of the International court of justice.
3. Explain briefly rights immunities and privileges of diplomatic agents.
4. Examine the rights of the coastal state in its Exclusive Economic Zone ?
5. Explain maroe doctrine.
6. Write a note on UNCHR.
7. Examine Anglo-Norwegian Fisheries case.
8. Write a note on dejure and defacto recognition.

(6 × 5 = 30 marks)

Part B

*Answer any two questions.
Each question carries 10 marks.*

1. S.S. Abraham Lincon left the port of Bombay without paying the port dues. The Coast Guards followed the ship into the open sea where it was arrested. Is the arrest valid ?
2. A plane belonging to Pakistan landed in an Indian aerodrome due to some engine problem Indian authorities files a case against Pakistan for espionage. What are the arguments open for Pakistan ?
3. Mr.X was charged with committing an offence in state A.He then fled to state B. state A and b had an extraditing treaty . the act compladition of however was not an offence in state B. State A requested the extradition of Mr.X. Is state B obliged to extradite Mr.X. Decide.

Turn over

4. State A and State B entered into a Bilateral Treaty in 1961. State B was annexed by state C in 1970. What would happen to the treaty obligation ? Advice.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Part C

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 12½ marks.

1. Examine different modes of termination of treaties.
2. Explain the principal organs of UN. Examine their powers and functions briefly.
3. Examine the interrelationship between International Law and Municipal Law.

(2 × 12½ = 25 marks)

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**SIXTH SEMESTER B.B.A., LL.B. (HONOURS) DEGREE EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2020**

B.B.A., LL.B.

CL 17—CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND LIMITATION ACT

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

*Write short notes on any six of the following.
Each question carries 5 marks.*

1. Mesne profits.
2. Substituted service.
3. Temporary Injunction.
4. Execution of decree.
5. Constructive Resjudicata.
6. Indigent sint.
7. Acknowledgment of liability.
8. Return of plaint.
9. Affidavit.

(6 × 5 = 30 marks)

Part B

*Answer any two questions.
Each question carries 10 marks.*

10. A sues B for arrears of rent for the year 2004. Later A sued B for arrears of rent for years 2002 and 2003. B objects the maintainability of both the suits. Decide.
11. Court sent summons to D. D refused to accept the summons. Court passes an exparte decree. Can it be said that the summons is served ? What is the rule with regard to service of summons ?
12. A suit is pending between A and B in a court in Washington. A institutes another suit in Bombay against B on the same course of action. B files an application to the Bombay Court for stay. Will B succeed ?

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Part C

*Answer any two questions.
Each question carries 12½ marks.*

13. Write an essay on different stages of a suit.
14. Explain the law for instituting a suit against the Government.
15. Explain the doctrine of “sufficient cause” for condonation of delay.

(2 × 12½ = 25 marks)

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**SIXTH SEMESTER B.B.A., LL.B. (HONOURS) DEGREE EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2020**

B.B.A., LL.B.

CL 16—LABOUR LAW—I

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

Answer any six questions.

Each question carries 5 marks.

1. Discuss immunity from civil liability of registered trade union members.
2. Examine the procedure for cancellation of registration of trade union.
3. Discuss the jurisdiction of Labour Court.
4. Explain the powers of Registrar under the Trade Unions Act.
5. Analyze industrial jurisprudence.
6. Distinguish between individual dispute and industrial dispute.
7. Examine unfair labour practice on the part of workmen.
8. Distinguish between lay-off and retrenchment.

(6 × 5 = 30 marks)

Part B

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 10 marks.

1. An employer declared lock out and subsequently the government referred the dispute to arbitration. Is it an illegal lock out ?
2. The standing orders of an establishment provided for dismissal only after issuing two months notice. An employer issued notice on 1/06/2016 and dismissed the employee on 06/08/2016. Is it a valid action on the part of the employer ?

Turn over

3. Twelve members of a union applied for registration, but before registration, six members withdrew from it. Can the Registrar register the union ?
4. An employer seeks the permission of the government to close down the industry as he is not in a financial position to run the same. Discuss.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Part C

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 12½ marks.

1. Critically analyze the weaknesses of trade union movement in India.
2. Analyze the scope and meaning of the definition of 'industry'.
3. Do you think that strike is a weapon in the hands of the employer ? Analyze the different kinds of strike.
4. Discuss the scope of Standing Orders Act.

(2 × 12½ = 25 marks)

**SIXTH SEMESTER B.B.A., LL.B. (HONOURS) DEGREE EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2020**

B.B.A., LL.B.

CL 15—COMPANY LAW

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

*Answer any six questions.
Each question carries 5 marks.*

1. What is meant by Limited Liability ?
2. Who is a Promoter ? What is the primary duty of a Promoter ?
3. What is Debentures ?
4. Define Public company.
5. Write a note on Voluntary winding up.
6. What is the Rule in Turquand's Case ?
7. State the procedures for convening an Extraordinary General Meeting.
8. Briefly examine the doctrine of *ultra vires*.

(6 × 5 = 30 marks)

Part B

*Answer any two questions.
Each question carries 10 marks.*

1. 'X' is the majority shareholder with 99% shareholding in a timber company. He insured the company's timber in his own name. The timber was destroyed by a fire accident. He claimed insurance amount from the insurance company. But the insurance company denied its liability. Decide.
2. ABC Co. was incorporated to start a Bar Hotel in Kerala. Mr. X took shares in the company. In 2016 Government of Kerala prohibited the starting of Bar hotels in Kerala. Hence the company started an ordinary hotel in Kochi. Mr. X filed a petition before the National Company Law Tribunal for Winding up of the company. Decide.

Turn over

3. 'M' entered into a contract with the promoters of a proposed real estate company to sell his land. The company was duly incorporated and the contract was ratified by the company. But 'M' refused to fulfil his liability under the contract on the ground that it is a pre-incorporation contract. Decide.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Part C

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 12½ marks.

1. Examine the doctrine of Lifting the Corporate veil with the help of decided cases.
2. What is the role of a Liquidator ? Discuss the powers and functions of Liquidator.
3. Briefly analyse the powers and duties of Directors. Examine the extent to which these duties are statutorily recognized by the Indian Companies Act, 2013.
4. Examine the role of Prospectus and bring out the remedies for misrepresentation in a prospectus.

(2 × 12½ = 25 marks)

**SIXTH SEMESTER B.B.A., LL.B. (HONOURS) DEGREE EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2020**

B.B.A., LL.B.

CM 18—INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

*Answer any six questions.
Each question carries 5 marks.*

1. What is gross investment and net investment ?
2. What is Portfolio Management ?
3. What is Speculation ?
4. Define Bill market.
5. Who is an Arbitrager ?
6. What are the Features of Financial Derivatives ?
7. Define option contract.
8. Define capital market.

(6 × 5 = 30 marks)

Part B

*Answer any two questions.
Each question carries 10 marks.*

9. Distinguish between the financial and economic meaning of investment.
10. Explain the concept of systematic risk. Why is it called systematic risk ?
11. What are the major types of Mutual Funds ? What are its features ?

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Part C

*Answer any two questions.
Each question carries 12½ marks.*

12. Explain the money market instruments.
13. Distinguish between stock exchanges and OTCE.
14. Distinguish between forward contract and futures contract.

(2 × 12½ = 25 marks)

SIXTH SEMESTER B.B.A., LL.B. (HONOURS) DEGREE EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2020

B.B.A., LL.B.

CM 17—COST AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

Answer any six questions.

Each question carries 5 marks.

1. What do you mean by cost centre and profit centre ?
2. What is break-even point ? How it is expressed in algebraically ?
3. What do you mean by idle time ? What are the different types of idle time ?
4. What is time wage system ? State the situations in which this system is suitable ?
5. Differentiate functional budget and master budget.
6. What is over or under absorption of overhead ? Give examples.
7. Define management accounting.
8. Find out the economic ordering quantity (EOQ) from the following particulars.
Annual usage : 6000 units
Cost of material per unit : Rs. 20
Cost of Placing and receiving one order : Rs. 60
Annual carrying cost of one unit : 10% of inventory value.

(6 × 5 = 30 marks)

Part B

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 10 marks.

9. Define zero base budgeting. What are the advantages of ZZB ?
10. What the different methods of pricing material issue ?

Turn over

11. From the following details in units, prepare production budget for the year 2015 assume sales as limiting factor :

Product Group A	Opening Stock	Budgeted Sales
X	50,000	2,00,000
Y	60,000	2,50,000
Z	1,00,000	5,00,000
Product Group B		
P	10,000	1,00,000
Q	20,000	50,000

Stock of Y and Z is to be maintained at 10% above the existing level to sustain the budgeted sales. Stock level of X may be reduced by 20%. Stock of Q is proposed to be raised by 30,000 units for export market not considered in sales budget given above.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Part C

*Answer any two questions.
Each question carries 12½ marks.*

12. The following relate to a particular period :

Sales	Rs.2,00,000
Variable cost :	
Direct material	Rs. 60,000
Direct labour	Rs. 40,000
Variable overheads	Rs. 20,000
Fixed cost :	Rs. 40,000

(i) Calculate P/V Ratio.

(ii) Sales to earn a profit of Rs. 80,000 and

(iii) Profit at a sale of Rs. 4,00,000.

13. Explain the different methods of absorption of manufacturing overhead.

14. Calculate Prime Cost, Factory Cost, Cost of Production, Cost of Sales and profit from the following particulars :

Direct Materials	1,00,000	Consumable stores	2,500
Direct Wages	30,000	Manager's Salary	5,000
Wages of Foreman	2,500	Directors' fees	1,250
Electric power	500	Office Stationery	500
Lighting : Factory	1,500	Telephone Charges	125
Office	500	Postage and Telegrams	250
Storekeeper's wages	1,000	Salesmen's salary	1,250
Oil and water	500	Travelling expenses	500
Rent : Factory	5,000	Advertising	1,250
Office	2,500	Warehouse charges	500
Repairs and Renewals :		Sales	1,89,500
Factory plant	3,500	Carriage outward	375
Transfer to Reserves	1,000	Dividend	2,000
Discount on shares written off	500		
Depreciation :			
Factory Plant	500		
Office Premises	1,250		

(2 × 12½ = 25 marks)

**SIXTH SEMESTER B.B.A. LL.B. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)
EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2021**

B.B.A. LL.B.

CL 18—PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

(2011 Scheme)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

*Answer any six questions
Each question carries 5 marks.*

1. A note on the ILO.
2. International law is really law. Substantiate.
3. Explain the theories of recognition.
4. Explain the Estrada Doctrine.
5. What are the different types of Treaties ?
6. A note on Outer Space Treaty.
7. Explain the role of ICJ in settling disputes.
8. A note on principle of Non Refoulment.

(6 × 5 = 30 marks)

Part B

*Answer any two questions.
Each question carries 10 marks.*

1. State B committed an internationally wrongful act against State A. State A seized the assets of B available within its jurisdiction. Decide on the validity of the action of State A.
2. State B's war ship chased and caught the ship and boat of State T, in high seas for violating their coastal laws by the boat while in the contiguous zone of State B. Decide on the validity of the action of State B.
3. The government of State L was usurped by illegal and unconstitutional means and the defacto government during the time entered into different international obligations. Later the displaced government resumed office. Decide on binding nature of the obligations over the resumed government.
4. State T's ship sank in high seas due to collision with state F's ship. T's officials on teaching of F's mail steamship in its territory arrested its officials. Decide on the jurisdiction of state T.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Turn over

Part C

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 12.5 marks.

1. Critically Examine the immunities available for Diplomatic Agent and when can they waive the immunities with help of case laws.
2. Examine what are the requirements of statehood under Montevideo Convention for becoming a subject of International Law.
3. Explain the relationship between international law and municipal law
4. Critically examine the procedures involved in the formation of treaties and the binding nature of the different types of treaties.

(2 × 12.5 = 25 marks)

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**SIXTH SEMESTER B.B.A., LL.B. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)
EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2021**

B.B.A., LL.B.

CL 17—CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND LIMITATION ACT

(2011 Scheme)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

Answer any six questions.

Each question carries 5 marks.

1. What is period of limitation? Explain the provisions relating to Condonation or e ay
2. Discuss the procedure and rules relating to appointment of Receiver .
3. Write a note on Garnishee order.
4. Explain the Inherent powers of court
5. Explain the law relating to attachment and arrest before judgement.
6. Distinguish decree and order.
7. Examine the provisions relating to cost and compensatory cost under Code of Civil Procedure.
8. Explain different kinds of jurisdiction of civil courts.

(6 × 5 = 30 marks)

Part B

Answer arty two questions.

Each question carries 10 marks.

1. There is a collection between a bus and a car. The bus belongs to B and the car belongs to C. As a result of the collision, A, a passer-by is injured. Whether A has to sue B and C as defendant by filing separate suit.
2. 'A' a resident of Bombay files a suit against B at Bombay during the pendency of the suit in U.S.A on same cause of action. B wants to stay the suit at Bombay. Advice B.

Turn over

3. A borrows Rs. 10,0000 from B on 1/01/2018. Later on 25/1/2020, for favouring the debt issued a valid acknowledgement of debt. Later, A repays Rs. 50,000 to B. B filed a suit for money on 2/08/2021. Decide whether the suit is barred by limitation.
4. A, a decree holder applied for arrest and detention of X the judgment-debtor in the civil prison for the decretal amount of Rs. 1,500. Can the execution court order arrest and detention of Judgement debtor ?

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Part C

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 12½ marks.

1. Discuss the provisions relating to appearance of parties and consequence of Non-appearance in the proceedings.
2. What do you meant by pleadings ? Explain the general rules and principles regarding pleadings.
3. What do you meant by *re judicata* ? What are the essentials for its application ? Distinguish *res-judicata* and *res-subjudice*.
4. Examine the procedure and under what circumstances a commissioner is appointed by the court.

(2 × 12½ = 25 marks)

**SIXTH SEMESTER B.B.A. LL.B. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)
EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2021**

B.B.A. LL.B.

CL 16—LABOUR LAW—I

(2011 Scheme)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

*Write short notes on any six of the following.
Each question carries 5 marks.*

1. Briefly examine trade dispute.
2. Discuss certificate of registration.
3. Write on jurisdiction of Labour Court.
4. Explain conditions precedent to retrenchment.
5. Write on political fund.
6. Analyse enforceability of agreements.
7. Write on board of conciliation.
8. Examine closure.

(6 × 5 = 30 marks)

Part B

*Answer any two questions.
Each question carries 10 marks.*

1. Office bearers of registered trade union conspired to assault employer and one employer was seriously hurt. Can union leaders claim immunity ?
2. Workers demanded all Mondays to be holidays and management refused, and workers took mass casual leave. Whether it is strike.
3. The workers were forced to join employer sponsored trade union by M/s PQ Ltd. Is this an offence under Industrial Disputes Act ?
4. Employer claims compensation from workers for the loss caused to him due to an illegal strike.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Turn over

Part C

*Answer any two questions.
Each question carries 12.5 marks.*

1. Analyse the cancellation of registration of trade union.
2. Discuss trade union movement.
3. Examine definition of industry.
4. Analyse strike and illegal strike.

(2 × 12.5 = 25 marks)

CHMK LIBRARY UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

**SIXTH SEMESTER B.B.A. LL.B. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)
EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2021**

B.B.A. LL.B.

CL 15—COMPANY LAW

(2011 Scheme)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

Answer any six questions.

Each question carries 5 marks.

1. Write a note on National Company Law Tribunal.
2. What is meant by Perpetual Succession?
3. Briefly examine the evolution of the company law in India.
4. Explain the procedure for alteration of Object clause in Memorandum of Association.
5. Examine the role of Auditors in a Company.
6. What is meant by 'Just and Equitable' ground for winding up of company ?
7. Define Private Company.
8. Explain the position of Directors in a Company.

(6 × 5 = 30 marks)

Part B

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 10 marks.

1. Mr A incorporated a Company in 1998. The directors of the company found a mistake in the Certificate of Incorporation of the company in 2021. Directors of the Company, with the approval of the shareholders filed an application before the Registrar of Companies for cancellation of the Certificate of Incorporation. Decide.
2. Mr.X incorporated a company in India for starting a very profitable business in Afghanistan in 2021, which is mentioned as the object of the company. Mr.P invested Rs.10 Lakhs in the shares of the Company. After the taking over of Afghanistan by Taliban, Mr.X decided to start the business in India. It was challenged by Mr.P. Decide.

Turn over

3. Mr. A is the Director of a company which entered into a contract with a firm for purchase of some furniture. Mr. A is the Managing partner of the firm and the fact is not disclosed to the company. Decide the validity of the contract.
4. General meeting of a company passed a resolution with 90% votes for preventing Mr.X, a shareholder, from attending the next annual general meeting. Mr.X filed a suit challenging the decision. Decide.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Part C

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 12½ marks.

1. What is meant by Doctrine of Indoor Management ? Examine the exceptions to the doctrine of Indoor Management.
2. Discuss the concept of 'Independent Corporate Existence' with help of decided case laws.
3. Explain the Procedures and steps involved in Incorporation and Registration of a Company.
4. Discuss the legal principles involved in decision making by Majority in a Company and the protection of Minorities.

(2 × 12½ = 25 marks)

**SIXTH SEMESTER B.B.A., LL.B. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)
EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2021**

B.B.A., LL.B.

CM 18—INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT

(2011 Scheme)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

Answer any six questions.

Each question carries 5 marks.

1. What are the difference between investment and speculation ?
2. Explain the functions of money market ?
3. What are the advantages of bonus issue ?
4. Write a note on Government securities.
5. Distinguish between GDR and EDR.
6. What are the limitations of mutual fund investment ?
7. What are the steps involved in book building process ?
8. What are the demerits of public issue ?

(6 × 5 = 30 marks)

Part B

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 10 marks.

1. What are the purposes of futures contracts ?
2. What are the benefits of depository system ?
3. What are the features of NSEI ?

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Turn over

Part C

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 12½ marks.

1. Briefly explain the main participants in derivative market.
2. What are the roles of SEBI in regulating capital market ?
3. What are the pre-requisites needed for an investor to participate in primary market activities ?

(2 × 12½ = 25 marks)

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**SIXTH SEMESTER B.B.A. LL.B. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)
EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2021**

B.B.A. LL.B.

CM 17—COST AND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

(2011 Scheme)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

*Answer any six questions.
Each question carries 5 marks.*

1. What is time study ?
2. What is management accounting ?
3. List out the advantages of material control.
4. What is idle time ?
5. What is master budget ?
6. What is marginal costing ?
7. Write a note on ABC analysis.
8. What is angle of incidence ?

(6 × 5 = 30 marks)

Part B

*Answer any two questions.
Each question carries 10 marks.*

1. Explain the limitations of break even analysis.
2. What are the features of budgeting ?
3. What are the differences between cost accounting and financial accounting ?

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

Part C

*Answer any two questions.
Each question carries 12.5 marks.*

1. Explain the merits and demerits of cost accounting.
2. What are the procedures for the installation of budgetary control ?
3. What are the features of a good incentive plan ?

(2 × 12.5 = 25 marks)